

# AIRC - Fondazione Cariplo

## TRIDEO 2014 TRansforming IDEAs in Oncological research award

*Call for proposals open to researchers working in the provinces  
of Lombardia, Novara and Verbania*



fondazione  
cariplo

### **AIRC**

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Fondazione Cariplo entrusts AIRC with the management of this Call. Please submit any enquiry to AIRC.

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## **Foreword**

The Associazione Italiana per la Ricerca sul Cancro (AIRC) and Fondazione Cariplo (FC) are inviting applications for the “Transforming ideas in oncological research award” (TRIDEO). The aim of TRIDEO is to encourage creative, out-of-the-box thinkers to pursue exceptionally innovative ideas in cancer research that may be too novel, and possibly not supported by preliminary data, to successfully compete in a traditional peer review process. Urgency for cancer research, exceptional innovation and originality, and a solid scientific approach are three features that should stand out in any TRIDEO’s successful application. The further concept behind this call is that a grantee, who will prove his/her idea with data obtained thanks to a TRIDEO funding, will then apply to a more conventional grant to further develop his/her project. To this aim, the grantee must be the last and corresponding author of all publications originating from the research carried out with the TRIDEO. Failure to respect this commitment may result in withdrawal of the grant and will definitively have a negative impact on the evaluation of future AIRC and FC grant applications by the investigator.

The grant will provide support for a period of one or two years (provided that AIRC and FC have available funds), starting from January 2<sup>nd</sup> 2015.

Given the extensive and long lasting experience of AIRC in cancer research funding schemes, FC is entrusting AIRC with the entire management of this Call and of the projects that will be funded within this scheme. Therefore, any enquiry from applicants and subsequently by grant holders has to be submitted to AIRC.

## **Eligibility criteria**

**Applicants.** Applicants, henceforth defined Principal Investigators (PI), can be of any nationality and **must be 40 years old or younger by the time of the application deadline**; exceptions to this age limit are allowed only in case of research interruptions (see the “Research interruptions and Justifications” section of this Call for details). In addition, by the submission deadline, applicants **must have at least one first or corresponding author primary research paper** (no reviews) published in a high level peer-reviewed journal in the last five years.

AIRC and Fondazione Cariplo reserve the right to reject proposals from PIs who, even if jointly affiliated to an Italian and a foreign institution, do not meet criteria for continuous presence in the Italian center for at least 50% of their time, regardless of the “Effort on project” indicated in the application (see “Personnel Involved in the Research” section). Supporting documentation will be requested from both institutions; if such documentation does not certify the presence of the PI in the Italian institution for 50% of his/her time for the entire duration of the grant, the application will not be sent out for review.

The Principal Investigators cannot have more than one active AIRC grant at the same time in the following categories: Investigator Grant (IG), Start-Up Grant, My First AIRC Grant (MFAG) or TRIDEO. Nevertheless, they can apply to this Call if their active AIRC grant is in its final year.

Only one application, either IG, or MFAG or Start-Up or TRIDEO per applicant can be submitted within the 2014 AIRC Calls.

Applicants who are currently holding another Fondazione Cariplo grant can apply to this Call and the same investigator can apply to other Fondazione Cariplo 2014 calls.

**Hosting Institutions.** Applicants must operate in a non-profit Institution located in Lombardy or in the provinces of Novara or Verbania for the entire duration of the grant. The Hosting Institution must be a non-profit Research Institution (possible revenues must be reinvested in research

activities), with the mission to develop biomedical research and to disseminate its results. In the application, indicate the Institution where the research will be carried out. There are no restrictions on the type of position held by the PI at the Hosting Institution (research contract, fellowship, etc.). Any change occurring in the relationship between the applicant and the Hosting Institution (*e.g.* termination, leave of absence, sabbatical etc.) or in the Hosting Institution legal entity or organization (*e.g.* changes in Institution name, merging, Legal representative turn-over, changes in addresses) must be promptly notified to AIRC.

Hosting Institutions must provide proper working spaces, laboratories, equipment, qualified personnel and resources to allow the project execution.

AIRC and FC reserve the right to reject proposals that do not meet these criteria.

## **The research plan**

Given the extremely innovative nature of this award, AIRC and FC believe that any rigid guideline on the research plan would limit the creativity of researchers and, as a consequence, exclude potential breakthroughs in cancer research. Therefore, any proposal that has an extreme level of novelty and urgency for cancer research is welcome (see “The review process” section for more details).

Please note that the research plan must include a careful description of the scientific approach with provisions for study design, statistical analysis and sample size (whenever applicable). If such information is missing or insufficient, the research proposal will be rejected.

For clinical trials involving human subjects, and for studies with human biological samples, the approval of the local Ethics Committee/Institutional Review Board is mandatory; research proposals will not be funded in the absence of such documentation. See the “Bio-ethical requirements” section of the Guide to proposal preparation for further details on the documentation required. AIRC and FC do not accept any liability for harm to participants in AIRC and FC funded trials.

**Translational and preclinical proposals within clinical studies that are property of companies producing drugs or diagnostic tools and that receive economic support from such companies will not be accepted. Drug supply and economic support from companies do not preclude AIRC and FC evaluation, provided that the PIs have the full property of data and results, and that companies have no right to veto the publication of results at any time.** A statement that the management of the study, data acquisition and analysis and data property are completely independent of any company producing/marketing drugs or diagnostic tools or with any type of economic interest in the study must be included in the application (see the “Personnel involved in the research” section of the application form), together with the indication on whether the company provides its product(s) to the PI for free or not. Failure to provide such information will result in the rejection of the proposal.

## **Intellectual property**

For inventions arising from funded projects, grant money can be used to cover the costs for filing a patent application within the European Union (EU), but not to extend a patent to non-EU countries. Intellectual property and patents resulting from research carried out with grants funded within this scheme will be solely owned and managed by the grantee and the non-profit Hosting Institution. **In the event that the grantee finds an innovation, AIRC and FC must be promptly informed about the contents of that innovation and the possible implications of industrial development.**

## **Funding**

Awards are for one or two-year period. In case of two-year projects, the 2<sup>nd</sup> year of funding will be provided upon the presentation of a renewal request. Funded projects will officially start on January 2<sup>nd</sup> 2015 and terminate either on January 1<sup>st</sup> 2016 (for one-year projects) or on January 1<sup>st</sup> 2017 (for two-year projects).

The award is meant to cover the research costs and/or the salary for maximum two fellows or one fellow and the PI. Applicants must indicate the requested support in the budget section of the application, providing a detailed financial breakdown of the anticipated expenditures. **The total budget requested cannot exceed € 100.000,00.**

The following costs are permitted:

- **direct research costs**, inclusive of consumables and supplies, small bench instrumentation, services, maintenance contracts, publication costs, meetings/travel costs;
  - **support for fellows (personnel costs)**. Support will be provided only for fellows (one or two) at 100% of time on the project. Applicants should ascertain that their own Institution can take on fellows;
  - **salary for the PI** (partial). This award can cover maximum half of the salary of the PI and can be requested only if strictly necessary (*i.e.* only in case the Hosting Institution cannot afford to pay the full amount of his/her stipend). In this case, the salary support will be negotiated with and given to the PI by the Hosting Institution, which will have all the administrative responsibility;
  - **indirect costs**. These are generated by the research project, but cannot be attributed directly and quantitatively to a specific activity. For example, they may include core facilities, personnel of the research team not directly involved in research activities (*e.g.* secretaries and core-facilities personnel, etc.). Indirect costs are up to 10% of the direct research costs (personnel included);
  - **overheads**. These are expenses that the Hosting Institution must cover so that the research can be carried out. They may include, for example, grant management costs, utilities, administrative costs etc. Overheads are up to 10% of the sum of direct (personnel included) and indirect costs.
- Both indirect costs and overheads can be calculated by the Hosting Institution according to its own accounting standard criteria.

Once awarded, the grant is assigned to the PI to carry out the project described in the application. Funds will be made available exclusively to the Hosting Institution under terms and conditions that AIRC and FC will provide once the application is approved. Funds must be at the awardee's disposal within 30 days from the time the Hosting Institution has access to them.

Transfer of grant money to collaborators working in other laboratories either in Italy or abroad is not allowed.

For two-year projects, the renewal requests must be submitted in 2015 (see "Deadlines" section) through the appropriate online forms. The requests will be approved provided that AIRC and FC have available funds and that the PI and the Hosting Institution have complied with the terms and conditions of the award.

After the termination of the grant, a scientific final report must be submitted (see "Deadlines" section) and will strongly impact on the evaluation of future AIRC and FC grant applications.

An administrative final report must be submitted within three months after the termination of the grant (see "Deadline section"); please note that AIRC and FC will audit the administrative management of some funded projects starting from six months after the termination of the grant.

## **The Review Process**

Applications that meet all the eligibility requirements undergo a peer review process that ensures a fair, independent and expert evaluation of their scientific quality. Only the most scientifically meritorious applications, identified through the peer review process in a rigorous and objective manner, will be funded. The review process will start with AIRC and FC appointing a Study Section composed of up to 9 outstanding non-Italian experts with complementary expertise covering the various research areas of the applications received. This Study Section will be in charge of the entire review process. The Study Section will entrust the staff of the AIRC Peer Review Office with the administrative review to verify the compliance of the applications with guidelines and eligibility criteria; those that do not conform will be triaged out.

The Study Section might also recruit additional international reviewers with the needed expertise, possibly within the panel of “Preferred AIRC reviewers”, comprising about 600 well established international investigators working in institutions outside of Italy. In all stages of the review process, reviewer assignments will be made in compliance with conflict of interest and appearance of conflict rules to ensure a review free from inappropriate influence. When accepting to evaluate an application, reviewers agree that they will maintain the confidentiality of the application and associated materials they have received. Applicants may request to exclude up to two scientists as reviewers through the online application form.

The three main review criteria are:

- a) significance and relevance to cancer;
- b) originality, innovation;
- c) scientific approach.

Reviewers will also take into consideration:

- d) feasibility of the project: track record of the PI, environment and collaborators;
- e) pitfalls and caveats;
- f) adequacy of the budget requested.

All applicants will be notified of the final decision on their application with an official communication from AIRC and FC (see the “Deadlines” section for the notification date), and they will have access to the reviewers’ comments. A shortlist of applicants might be interviewed before the official awarding of the TRIDEO grant. **The decision concerning the funding of an application cannot be appealed.**

Please note that after the awarding of a grant AIRC and FC reserve the right to site-visit the PIs laboratories and Institutions, at any time.

## **Deadlines**

**DEADLINES ARE STRICTLY ENFORCED: applications submitted after the deadline will not be accepted.**

**Deadlines for applications** (by 23:59, Central European Time, of the indicated dates).

New applications	online form release	February 10, 2014
	electronic submission deadline	March 25, 2014
	paper submission (postmark) deadline (*)	March 27, 2014
	notification of results	November 30, 2014
	start of grants	January 2, 2015

(\*) Only the following pages are required in paper format and must be mailed by the indicated deadline:

- Title page, signed by the PI and the Institutional Legal representative;
- Abstract;
- Budget form, signed by the PI and the Institutional Legal representative;
- Bio-Ethical requirements page, signed by the PI;
- only if research in humans is planned: Clearance from the Ethics Committee.

Send all paper documentation to the following address:

**AIRC**  
**Direzione Scientifica**  
**via San Vito 7**  
**20123 Milano**

**\*\*\* Paper documentation marked with “draft” is not valid. Please print the requested pages only after completion of the online submission \*\*\***

If these documents are not sent by the indicated deadline, or if AIRC does not receive them, applications will not be sent out for review.

**Deadlines for renewals and final reports** (by 23:59, Central European Time, of the indicated dates).

### ONE-YEAR PROJECTS

Scientific final report	online form release	January 10, 2016
	electronic submission deadline	March 31, 2016
Administrative final report	online form release	January 10, 2016
	electronic submission deadline	March 31, 2016
	paper submission (postmark) deadline	April 2, 2016

### TWO-YEAR PROJECTS

Renewal for 2rd year of funding	online form release	April 15, 2015
	electronic submission deadline	June 4, 2015
Scientific final report	online form release	January 10, 2017
	electronic submission deadline	March 31, 2017
Administrative final report	online form release	January 10, 2017
	electronic submission deadline	March 31, 2017
	paper submission (postmark) deadline	April 2, 2017

**The deadlines for renewal requests and final reports may be subjected to changes. In this case, PIs will be notified of the new deadlines by e-mail.**



## Guide to proposal preparation

To apply, click on the “Area Ricercatori” of the site [www.airc.it](http://www.airc.it)

- For researchers that already have an AIRC account: access the “Personal Area” with your username and password.
- First-time applicants must register in our system: please click on “Register (for applicants only)” and provide the requested information, including your tax code (*codice fiscale*). The registration will be confirmed by e-mail and a username and password will be provided.

To launch the application form for the first time, click on “Calls”, select “Individual Grants”, then click on “Apply” in the TRIDEO 2014 section. In the next window, click on “Access the application form”. To access the application in progress, click on “Submissions” and then click on “Access the application form”.

Below you will find a list of the general features of our online system:

- the system automatically launches the “Principal Investigator” form. All forms that must be filled out are listed on the left side of the page. Click on each one of them and fill in all the mandatory fields (in bold). Make sure to click on “SAVE” after completing each form;
- the forms can be filled out in different sessions and the work can be interrupted/resumed at any time;
- a number of forms must be submitted as PDF files. **Each file cannot exceed 2Mb**. Any file exceeding such a limit will be automatically rejected by the system. **Secure PDF files cannot be uploaded**. Documents submitted as PDF files must be written using an A4 format, single spaced, with margins not less than 2 cm and **a font not smaller than 12 point** (preferably Palatino, Times, Arial). **Do not exceed the page limit indicated for each section**: the system will not allow the upload of a number of pages beyond the limit;
- the status of each form is shown on the left: red cross for mandatory forms that are incomplete; yellow circle for not mandatory forms; green mark for completed forms. These same symbols are used in the “Summary” section;
- the “Summary” section (last title in the list of forms on the left) allows applicants to:
  - a. check and see whether each form has been correctly filled out; for mandatory forms that are incomplete, the information that must be provided is listed;
  - b. view and print the application in its incomplete/complete state. By clicking on “Create draft” and then on “Open submission draft” you can download the PDF draft generated by the system;
  - c. submit the application. Once all mandatory forms are complete, please click on “Submit”. Be aware that after clicking on “Submit” it will not be possible to make any further modifications;
- the complete proposal is automatically assembled as a single PDF file at the end of the online procedure;
- applicants may designate a **Grant Officer** from their Institution to assist in the preparation and submission of the application. However, the PI is fully responsible of the entire proposal content. See the “Research project” section for further details.

The application must be written entirely in English. **Applications that do not conform to all the requirements in these instructions will be rejected.**

### **Principal Investigator (PI)**

The PI is the researcher who is primarily responsible for designing and directing the proposed research.

Please provide the PI's position in the Hosting Institution (examples: associate professor, staff scientist, etc.). All other fields are automatically filled out with information provided during the registration into the AIRC website; to modify the information in any of these fields, please click on the link "My personal data" at the bottom of the page and edit the information in the pop-up window. **Please note: to successfully complete this form, it is mandatory to provide the tax code (*codice fiscale*) of the PI through the "My personal area" section.**

### **Research project**

Please fill in the requested fields, entering:

- the title of the proposal. The title must not exceed 120 characters, small cases, spaces included. It should be neither too specific (with abbreviations of molecules names such as "Role of PGC1 in tumor progression"), nor too vague (such as "Analysis of tumor metastatization");
- the Hosting Institution (*i.e.* the Italian research center where the PI will carry out the research activity). The system automatically lists the Institution(s) indicated by the PI in previous applications to AIRC and located in Lombardy or in the provinces of Novara or Verbania, if any. In case it corresponds to the Institution where the research supported with this grant will be carried out, please check the corresponding box, otherwise check the box "Other" and select the correct Hosting Institution from the drop-down menu. The "Address" field is automatically filled in by the system once the Hosting Institution and Department have been selected. If the Hosting Institution is not listed in the menu, please contact our offices ([airc.direzione-scientifica@airc.it](mailto:airc.direzione-scientifica@airc.it));
- the Department (optional): please select the Department, if applicable;
- the Laboratory (optional): please indicate the Laboratory, if applicable;
- Grant Officer (optional): applicants may designate a Grant Officer from their Institution to assist in the preparation and submission of the application. The name of the Grant Officer, if not already present in the form and selectable from the drop-down menu, must be communicated to AIRC by sending an e-mail to: [airc.direzione-scientifica@airc.it](mailto:airc.direzione-scientifica@airc.it). AIRC will create an account for the Grant Officer and send him/her the access codes to it. The name of the Grant Officer will then appear in the drop-down menu of the application form, allowing the PI to select the name. From their Personal Area the authorized Grant Officers will have access to the PI's application form and will have the possibility of completing and submitting it on behalf of the PI.

### **Legal representative**

The Legal representative (*Legale rappresentante*) of the Hosting Institution will be responsible, along with the PI, of all the legal and administrative duties of the grant. The information regarding the Legal representative and the Scientific Director are provided automatically by the system based on the Hosting Institution selected in the "Research Project" section. Please make sure that all data are correct and up-to-date, and then click on "Save". If they aren't, please notify AIRC by e-mail ([administrative.office@airc.it](mailto:administrative.office@airc.it)) and provide an official record (*e.g.* copy of Appointment Decree) as supporting documentation.

### **Project Keywords**

Project keywords will be used by the AIRC Peer Review Office to assign each application to the most appropriate reviewers. Therefore, **a good choice of keywords is extremely important to ensure that reviewers with the most adequate expertise will evaluate the application.** Avoid keywords that are too generic or too similar with each other; pick a set of keywords that clearly define the key aspects of your research plan.

Keywords are listed at the end of this Call both in alphabetical order and by topic.

To enter the project keywords (at least one, maximum five) please click on the button “Enter/Edit Keywords”. In the “Manage Project Keywords” pop-up window, keywords are grouped by their first letter: for example, by clicking on the letter “C” in the menu it is possible to visualize all keywords beginning with the letter C, and to select one. Alternatively, type in a specific keyword in the “Search a specific keyword” box and click on “Search”. To select a keyword, click on it (the keyword box will turn from grey to blue) and then click on “Save”. You will be automatically redirected in the main keywords page: click on “Save” at the bottom of this page to save the record. Repeat this process for each keyword. To exit the window, click on “Close”.

### **Abstract**

Extreme care must be placed on the Abstract preparation. The Abstract must provide an immediate understanding as to why the research plan is proposed, which approach will be undertaken and the potential relevance of the whole line of research. Avoid long introductions and do not include references.

The Abstract should be structured into the following sections: Background, Hypothesis, Aims, Experimental Design, and Expected Results. Either type in the text directly into the box, or use a Word processor and then cut and paste each section into the corresponding box. Please note: the system allows plain text only; special characters will be maintained but formatted text (*e.g.* bold, superscripts, etc.) will be automatically converted into plain text. **The total number of words for the entire abstract must not exceed 500**; for convenience, the total word count is provided at the bottom of the page and is updated in real time. When all sections have been filled out, click on “Save”. All sections will be assembled automatically into one page in the PDF file of the application.

The Abstract of all research projects funded by the TRIDEO award may be used for AIRC and FC communications with the public.

### **Proposal Main Body**

This section must not exceed 5 pages (approximately 2500 words) and must be attached as a PDF file. Describe in detail the proposed research, intended to have a duration of one or two years, according to the following scheme that reflects the review criteria:

- please provide the **background and rationale** of the proposed research and explain the **relevance for cancer**; avoid lengthy, paper-like, introductions. Please include relevant literature references, the bibliography should be limited to only those citations essential to the application. List all references together at the end of the proposal main body, **employing the format used by the journal Cancer Research: for any reference, give the title and all authors**. Example: Hanahan D, Weinberg RA. Hallmarks of cancer: the next generation. Cell 2011; 144:646-74. When available, we strongly encourage to include a paper identification code (PubMedID or doi). **Preliminary data are NOT required**, but when available, they are welcome; if this is the case please insert figures and not just written descriptions;
- in the **innovation statement** please make a cogent case of the reason why the proposed research is particularly original, novel, unheard of, and why its results are urgently needed in the arena of cancer research. The nature of the innovation can take a variety of forms. For example, proposals might challenge existing paradigms, test novel concepts or apply to cancer existing approaches and disciplines that have never been exploited in the field;
- please describe the **scientific approach** by including the experimental design and the methodologies that will be employed. If the methodology is new or unusual, describe it in sufficient details for evaluation. Description of cumbersome experimental details and protocols, however, is not encouraged and generally detracts from the quality of the proposal. Please include **power calculation**: make sure to have adequate sample sizes to ensure meaningful and statistically significant results;

- given the high risk involved in this kind of proposals, make sure to include a section on potential **pitfalls and caveats** to discuss the possible difficulties and limitations of the proposed procedures and to suggest alternative approaches to achieve the objectives;
- please describe the **feasibility of the project**, by providing:
  - a description of the PI's expertise, qualification, past experience and accomplishments that are directly relevant to the projected success of the proposal;
  - a description of facilities and equipment available for the research (this is particularly important as many international reviewers may not be familiar with Italian research institutions);
  - a description of the key expertise available in the research team (it is possible to provide this information in the “Description of the work for every unit of personnel” section).

### **Personnel Involved in the Research**

This form must be filled out for all persons directly involved in the project, including the PI. Do not list secretaries and/or administrative staff.

For every unit of personnel listed there should be a description of the work that she/he will perform in the “Description of the Work for each Unit of Personnel” section. Units of personnel devoting less than 20% of their time to the project should not be added in this section; they should be just listed in the “Description of the work for each unit of personnel”.

The “core research team” is the research unit directed by the PI, comprising the PI and internal staff (fellows, technicians, collaborators working in the Hosting Institution). The term “External collaborations” is used for scientists external to the core team and/or not affiliated with the Hosting Institution and collaborating with the PI, and for companies involved in the project. Even though scientific collaborations are not discouraged, TRIDEO awards are granted to a single PI, who has full responsibility for directing the proposed research; they are not meant to support multi-unit projects conducted by a team of independent investigators. Also, please note that the term “collaboration” means a scientific collaboration, not a kind of labor contract.

Please pay particular attention to the allocation of manpower: reviewers will determine whether it is reasonable for the amount and type of work proposed.

Begin by completing the information relative to the PI: click on the name of the PI and fill in the indicated fields:

**Clinician**: choose “yes” only if directly involved in clinical practice (*i.e.* examining and treating patients).

**Man/year effort**: please indicate the percentage of time that will be devoted to the actual performance of the work. **The PI must be at least at 50% of the time.**

**Financial support**: This award is meant to cover the salary for **maximum two fellows or one fellow and the PI**. Indicate the amount of financial support (*e.g.* fellowship) requested for the PI, if any. The financial support can cover **maximum half of the PI salary** and can be requested only if strictly necessary (*i.e.* only in case the Hosting Institution cannot afford to pay the full amount of his/her stipend).

*Core team members*

To insert a new member of the research unit, click on “Add new core team member” and fill in the fields in the pop-up window. In addition to their personal data (name, surname, date of birth, gender, tax code and Hosting Institution), the following information are required:

**Role:** please choose one from the available entries: fellow; technician; internal collaborator (for any personnel working in the same laboratory, Department or Institution as the PI, and working/collaborating with the PI on the proposed research plan).

**To be defined (TBD):** check this box if a fellow, technician or internal collaborator has not been identified yet, and enter the requested information. Add TBD personnel sparingly, since a high percentage might compromise the timely start of the work and/or negatively influence the assessment of the feasibility of the research plan. For each TBD personnel please upload one page containing a brief description of the qualifications/skills necessary for the project that the TBD should have.

**Title:** please choose one from the available entries: Doctor, Professor, Engineer, or leave blank if none applies.

**Clinician:** for each personnel choose “yes” only if directly involved in clinical practice (*i.e.* examining and treating patients). In general, fellowship support should not be awarded to clinical fellows, since it is quite rare that physicians taking care of patients may be involved on a specific research project at 100% of their time. Exceptions may be possible if thoroughly justified in the “Personnel costs justifications” section of the budget form.

**Man/year effort:** please indicate the percentage of time that will be devoted to the actual performance of the work. Fellows for whom a salary is requested must be at 100% of their time on the project. AIRC and FC discourages the habit of listing many units of personnel at marginal fractions of their time: therefore, make sure to have a sizable number of units of personnel devoting at least 75% of their time to the project. PhD students (or equivalent) can be listed as 100%, as the time commitments to courses is not taken into account.

**Curriculum vitae:** a short CV, **maximum one page, in English**, must be added for personnel working at more than 75% of their time, with the exclusion of technical staff. Upload the CV as PDF file. **The following format must be used for all CVs:**

- personal data (name, date and place of birth, citizenship, work address, phone number and e-mail address);
- education (list, in reverse chronological order, all degrees obtained);
- research experience (list, in reverse chronological order, all positions held, describing very briefly – two sentences maximum – the main focus of the research activity);
- technical skills and competences;
- awards;
- publications (please provide only a selection of the most relevant, with a maximum of five).

**Financial support:** The award is meant to cover the salary for **maximum two fellows or one fellow and the PI**; indicate the amount of financial support (*e.g.* fellowship) requested, support will be provided only for **fellows at 100% of time** on the project. Financial support can be required, however, only for those fellows who do not have any other fellowship or equivalent source of income. Integration of the TRIDEO financial support by the Hosting Institution is permitted, but two salaries are not allowed. Applicants should ascertain that their own Institution can take on fellows under this provision. The general policy of AIRC is to not provide financial support for

candidates over 35 years old; in addition, the financial support requested for fellows should be consistent with the gross amount provided to fellows awarded an AIRC/FIRC fellowship for Italy (€ 25.000/year or, in case the fellow relocates to the Hosting Institution from a different city or region, € 30.000/year).

In case an AIRC/FIRC fellowship is awarded to one of the unit of personnel for whom financial support has been requested in this grant application, the PI will be allowed to use the financial support for another unit of personnel, if needed. In case, the name of the new fellowship recipient must be provided when submitting the budget adjustment or the grant renewal request.

### *External collaborations*

To insert a collaborating scientist external to the core team and/or not affiliated with the Hosting Institution, or a company involved in the project, click on “Add new external collaboration” and fill in the fields in the pop-up window. In both cases a formal letter of collaboration is required and must be uploaded as PDF file. In the letter of collaboration, the role on project, the expertise and/or reagents that will be provided should be described in detail. Also in this document, the external collaborators should indicate whether specific agreements have already been made with the PI in terms of: a) management of the resources; b) intellectual property rights; c) authorship in publications resulting from the collaborative effort. Letters of collaboration provided by companies should also state that: a) the PI has the full property of data and results; b) the company has no right to veto the publication of results at any time; c) the management of the study, data acquisition and analysis and data property are completely independent of any company producing/marketing drugs or diagnostic tools or of any type of economic interest. The letter should also indicate under what provision (free or not) the company provides its product(s) to the PI.

### *Description of the Work for each Unit of Personnel*

Click on “Select” and upload a PDF file; please do not exceed 2 pages (1000 words).

Please divide this document into Tasks, reflecting the organization of the proposal main body, and indicate who will do what in each Task. Describe in a concise, but complete manner, the work that each unit of personnel (both core team members and external collaborators) will perform. If necessary, provide evidence of the skills of key team members citing a couple of significant papers that attest to their expertise. Please indicate the position held by each person (*e.g.* investigator, post-doc, staff scientist, technician, etc.). Do not list undergraduate students, secretaries and/or administrative staff, but do include scientific personnel that might be involved for less than 20% of their time.

### **Budget Form**

In the two columns, one for each year of support, insert the amount needed for each of the categories allowed. **The total budget requested cannot exceed € 100.000,00.**

#### Budget categories allowed:

*Direct research costs (excluding personnel):* the standard way of budget calculation, based on an itemized list of actual costs, must be employed. Enter the amount of money needed for research costs, divided into the following subcategories:

- consumables and supplies (examples: plasticware, reagents, chemicals, animals if applicable, etc.);
- small bench instrumentation (examples: electrophoresis power supplies, microcentrifuges, PCR machines etc.);
- services (examples: sequencing, microarray, histology, patent filing costs, etc.);
- maintenance contracts (examples: service contracts for large instruments; animal facilities contracts if outside the Hosting Institution);
- publication costs (most likely none in the first year of the project, as it takes time to obtain publishable data);
- meetings and travel costs.

*PI salary*: the amount requested for the first year is automatically entered by the system if the salary has been requested in the “Personnel involved in the Research” section. If the salary is requested also for the second year, please fill out the relevant field.

*Personnel costs*: the amount requested for the first year is automatically entered by the system in this field if one or more fellowships have been requested in the “Personnel involved in the Research” section. If fellowships are requested also for the second year of support, please fill out the relevant fields.

*Indirect costs*: as defined in the “Funding” section of this Call, indirect costs will be supported up to 10% of the direct research costs (personnel included). Please enter the percentage charged by the Institution (from 0 to 10; 0,1 decimals are allowed); the system will automatically calculate the corresponding amount.

*Overheads*: as defined in the “Funding” section of this Call, overheads will be supported up to 10% of the sum of direct (personnel included) and indirect costs. Please enter the percentage charged by the Institution (from 0 to 10; 0,1 decimals are allowed); the system will automatically calculate the corresponding amount.

For each budget category please provide a description/justification of the amounts requested using the “Insert/Edit Notes” boxes. More specifically:

- for each section of the “Direct research cost”, provide a financial breakdown, on an item basis;
- for “PI Salary”: this award can cover maximum half of the salary of the PI and can be requested only if strictly necessary (*i.e.* only in case the Hosting Institution cannot afford to pay the full amount of his/her stipend). Please, specify what portion of the full salary is requested. The salary must be integrated by other sources of funding;
- for “Personnel costs”: describe under what type of provision (*e.g.* fellowship, contract etc.) the fellows for whom financial support is sought will be hired. Use this section to justify exceptions for requesting financial support for clinicians (see the section “Personnel involved in the research”).

The “Insert/Edit notes” boxes are mandatory sections and must be completed: write n/a if no expenses are foreseen for any particular category of costs.

In the “Institutional Letter of Indirect Costs/Overhead” section at the bottom of the form please upload a letter, in PDF file format, indicating the percentage rate(s) of indirect costs and/or overheads charged by the Institution, even if the rate is zero. The letter must be dated and signed by the Legal representative. Please note: the rate indicated in the letter must be consistent with the rate indicated in the budget form.

### **Existing/Pending Support**

If the PI is receiving or expecting to receive grants from any funding agency (including AIRC and FC) during the period of support with the TRIDEO award, please list them, regardless of whether they overlap with the current proposal or not. For each grant, indicate: the funding agency, project title, duration, total amount of funding (in Euros) and degree of overlap (in terms of research plan) with the project presented with this application. In case already funded research projects overlap or are very similar to the current proposal, provide a justification for requesting additional support from AIRC and FC in the apposite box; also, please provide name and percentage of time committed of all personnel listed in the current application (including the PI) that are also involved

in the other grant. A single unit of personnel cannot be allocated for more than 100% of the time. This applies to the sum of all grants, including those from agencies other than AIRC and FC.

### **Education and Training of the PI**

Click on “Add new record” and list degrees and post-doctoral trainings of the PI. For each entry, please indicate the Institution, City, Field of research, time frame and name of the supervisor, then click on “Save”.

### **Research and Professional Experience of the PI**

Click on “Add new record” and list all positions held by the PI. For each entry, please indicate the Institution, City, Country, time frame and the position held, then click on “Save”.

### **Narrative biosketch**

Please identify up to five major scientific accomplishments of the PI (but no more than five!) and explain how they helped advance the scientific knowledge in oncology. They may be seminal publications, patents, awards, significant teaching/mentoring activities, proprietary software and datasets, authored books. The goal is not to have a long list of achievements, but rather to focus on those that have impacted most on the field. Upload the document as PDF file (maximum 1 page, approx. 500 words).

### **Research Interruptions and Justifications**

This section should be completed in case the applicant’s research activity has been interrupted for at least 5 months between 2009 and 2014 due to parental leave, children care, illness or other personal issues. This section allows applicants to report prolonged periods of absence from work that may have had a negative impact on their track record. Reviewers are instructed to take this information into account when assessing the scientific productivity of an applicant.

### **Publications**

The PI must provide the list of papers published in the last five years. To do so, a number of options is available; click on any that applies.

#### ***Add PubMed publications***

Within this interface the system launches a PubMed search and provides a list of PubMed-recorded publications spanning from 2009 to 2014. Enter the PI’s first and middle initials, and click on “Find”. If the applicant has published with a different last name than that used to register into the AIRC account (*e.g.* married vs maiden name), check the “Change surname” box, and then click on “Find”. Alternatively, search for a specific article by entering its PubMed ID in the corresponding box. Once the list of all PubMed publications has been generated, please follow these steps:

#### ***a. Select papers to be included in the application***

From the list of all PubMed publications, select the papers published by the applicant and that the applicant wants to include in the proposal by clicking on the box at the left side of each article. Pay special attention to potential homonyms. Do not include abstracts, conference papers, letters to the editor, book chapters and papers published in journals without IF, unless they are new journals.

#### ***b. Indicate acknowledgement to AIRC and FC and relevance to cancer research***

For each publication, please indicate whether it has an acknowledgement to AIRC and/or FC and whether it is relevant for cancer research by checking either “YES” or “NO” (the default is “NO” for both).



*c. Certify accuracy of flags, and save records*

Once all selected publications have been flagged, scroll down to the bottom of the page and check the certification box (“I, the undersigned, certify that all publications have been carefully checked and correctly flagged for authorship. I am aware that any mistake or inaccuracy may impact the evaluation of my track record”). The system automatically recognizes the position of the applicant in the list of authors in each publication (if not, the box “not assignable” will be checked). It is possible to amend this information, if incorrect, by providing supporting documentation from the main page of the Publications (see below). Click on “Add selected publications” and then on “Close” to complete the process.

***Add Web of Science® publications***

From this section it is possible to enter articles that are included in Web of Science® but not in PubMed (most journals are present in both databases, but there are few exceptions; the drop-down menu does not list PubMed journals). For each record, please provide the title, list of authors, journal, year and month of publication, volume, pages. Select the journal from the drop-down menu, which provides all journals listed in Web of Science®. Mark each paper for authorship, acknowledgement to AIRC and/or FC, and relevance to cancer research. Please upload the page of the article where the role of the author in the published work is certified (not the entire manuscript). Finally, check the certification box and click on “Save” to complete the process.

***Add papers in press***

Use this section to submit articles already accepted for publication but not yet available online. For each record, please provide the title, list of authors, journal, year. Select the journal from the drop-down menu, which lists all Web of Science® indexed journals. Mark each paper for authorship, acknowledgement to AIRC and/or FC, and relevance to cancer research. Please upload a PDF file with the letter of acceptance from the journal. **Do not attach the entire manuscript**, unless it is relevant for the proposed research (*e.g.* it contains important preliminary data mentioned in the proposal main body). Finally, check the certification box and click on “Save” to complete the process. The IF of papers in press will not be included in the publications table.

***Add from MyPub***

This interface lists all publications previously entered into the AIRC system (either when submitting an application, or when submitting a grant renewal request, or directly into the MyPub section of the Personal Area). By selecting some or all of these publications, they will be uploaded in the current application; please make sure the flags are correct.

All publications entered from any of the above sections will be listed in the “Publications” main page. From here, it is possible to edit the information relative to each paper by clicking on the title of the publication. Once in the “Edit publication flags” window, please check the appropriate authorship box and, if different from the default provided by the system, upload the page of the article where the role of the author in the published work is certified (*e.g.* for a second or third author who is in fact a co-first author, please upload the PDF file of the page where it is stated that the PI “equally contributed to this work”). To complete the process, click on the certification box and click on “Save” to complete the process.

The system will automatically process all publications data to generate the complete **list of publications** reporting the IF and the PI’s **track record summary** in the PDF file of the application. The PI track record summary is intended as a quick assessment of the **productivity in the last five years** and of the international standing of the PI, in order to facilitate the work of reviewers. Please note: papers in press are not included in the track record summary.

Even though the Impact Factor is internationally acknowledged as an important objective criterion that allows for an estimate of peer-recognition of the work of a given investigator, AIRC and FC are aware that it is not an absolute standard to evaluate scientific productivity. Indeed, several circumstances mitigate the relevance of the IF; for example, some important, recently established journals may not be impacted yet or have “artificially low” IF due to their young age. Also, for some research areas with very specialized, limited readership (*e.g.* medicinal chemistry) the best journals have low IF compared to others in more popular research arenas. **Reviewers are carefully instructed by AIRC and FC to give due consideration to all caveats associated with the IF when assessing an applicant’s track record and scientific productivity.**

In case additional papers are published or accepted for publication after the submission deadline, the PI may request permission from the AIRC Peer Review Office to add this supplementary information to his/her application. Please prepare a **single PDF file** containing a copy of the acceptance letter and a copy of the manuscript, and e-mail it to: [airc.direzione-scientifica@airc.it](mailto:airc.direzione-scientifica@airc.it) All communications made in this regard **by May 1<sup>st</sup> 2014** (23:59 Central European Time) will be forwarded to all reviewers evaluating the proposal; communications received after May 1<sup>st</sup> 2014 will not be taken into consideration.

### **Reviewers to be excluded**

Please note: this section is not mandatory. Applicants may indicate investigators they would like to exclude as potential reviewers (no more than two are allowed). Click on “Add reviewer” and enter the requested information, then click on “Save”.

### **Bio-Ethical Requirements**

Check boxes as applicable for human and animal experimentation.

#### *Research on humans*

Please note that human experimentation is not limited to clinical studies with healthy volunteers and/or patients. It includes use of human biological samples (commercially available human cell lines *e.g.* from ATCC are exempt), human genetic material and human data collection (*e.g.* genetic information, health, etc.).

For clinical trials involving human subjects, and for studies with human biological samples, the approval of the local Ethics Committee/Institutional Review Board (IRB) together with a copy of the informed consent (if requested by the Ethics Committee) is mandatory. If available at the time of submission, the documentation must be included in the application as PDF file by clicking on “Select” under the “Research on humans: clearance from Ethics Committee” header.

The approval document issued by the Ethics Committee **MUST** indicate:

- the date when the IRB meeting was held: **approvals obtained more than 3 years ago (*i.e.* prior to 2011) are NOT acceptable;**
- the name of the applicant or of a unit of personnel included in the application;
- a clear reference to the studies described in the proposal (*e.g.* the title of the application).

In case biospecimens have been obtained by external sources/collaborators, the clearance documents must be provided by the collaborator’s research center.

In any case, if the research deals with human biological samples, genetic materials or data collection, the research proposal should include information about:

- how the samples, materials or data are collected;
- whether the samples, materials or data are collected specifically for the proposed research project;
- how the samples, materials or data are dismissed.

If the approval from the Ethics Committee is not available by the submission deadline, the PI must obtain it **by November 15<sup>th</sup> 2014** and either upload it as PDF file in the “Personal Area” or send it to the AIRC Peer Review Office by e-mail ([airc.direzione-scientifica@airc.it](mailto:airc.direzione-scientifica@airc.it)) and in paper (Via San Vito 7, 20123 Milano).

### *Research on animals*

Animal experimentation must conform to all regulations protecting animals used for research purposes according to current international and national rules. If the research plan involves animal experimentation, the applicant must select one of the available options in the online form:

- I have obtained the clearance from the competent animal research ethics committee to carry out the described animal experimentation, and I am attaching it to the application;
- I have not obtained the clearance from the competent animal research ethics committee yet, but I have requested it and will send it to the AIRC Peer Review Office by November 15<sup>th</sup> 2014;
- there is not an active ethical committee for animal research at my Institute, but the procedures related to animal use have been communicated to the Italian Ministry of Health and a copy of this communication is attached to the current application;
- there is not an active animal research ethics committee in my Institute; I have yet to communicate the procedures related to animal use to the Italian Ministry of Health but I will do so and I will send a copy of this communication to the AIRC Peer Review Office by November 15<sup>th</sup> 2014.

Selection of the first or third option enables the “Research on animals: clearance from Ethics Committee” button that allows the upload of the document. The clearance must be valid for the entire duration of the grant; for studies that require a special authorization by the Italian Ministry of Health (“*Decreto autorizzativo in regime di deroga*”), please include such authorization along with the other documents.

The clearance for animal experimentation, if not available by the submission deadline, must be sent to AIRC by e-mail ([airc.direzione-scientifica@airc.it](mailto:airc.direzione-scientifica@airc.it)) or directly uploaded in the PI’s Personal Area **by November 15<sup>th</sup> 2014**. No paper copy of this documentation is required.

**Research supported by AIRC and FC that involves animal experimentation must also comply with the principle of the Three Rs (3Rs) to Replace, Reduce and Refine the use of animals in research, in alignment with the Directive 2010/63/EU of the European Union, available at:**

<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2010:276:0033:0079:EN:PDF>

By the application submission deadline, it is mandatory to upload a document in the “Research on animals: Principles of the 3Rs” section, describing how the three Rs have been implemented in the research plan (*e.g.* explain why the anticipated results and benefits of the proposed research justify the use of animals, and why methods avoiding the use of living animals cannot be used; provide details and justification on the number of animals proposed for the research plan; describe all actions that will be taken to avoid or minimize pain and distress; indicate what humane endpoints, in terms of recognizable clinical signs, will be implemented; etc.).

In any case, by signing the Bio-Ethical requirements page in the PDF file of the application, the applicant declares that the research studies are accurately described in the proposal and conform to all regulations protecting animals used for research purposes, including those of the DL 116/92. The experiments described in the proposal will be performed following the guidelines described in: Workman P. et al.: “Guidelines for the welfare and use of animals in cancer research”. *Br. J. Cancer* (2010) 102: 1555-1577.

Please note: Ethics Committee(s) approval(s) for human and/or animal research are not necessary for the assessment of the scientific merit of an application, during the review; however, **if the application is approved, funds will be granted only if the required Ethical Committee certifications have been sent to AIRC.** AIRC and FC are not responsible for any inaccuracy in the ethical documentation provided and does not accept any liability for harm to participants in AIRC and FC funded trials.

**Proposal PDF Draft**

At any time during the application process a PDF draft file of the proposal can be generated and checked: go to “Summary” (on the lower left of the main page), click on “Create draft” and then on “Open submission draft”. It is strongly suggested that after all forms have been correctly filled out, and prior to proceeding with the final submission, the PDF Draft and its content are carefully read, controlled and verified.

**Final Full Proposal Submission** (online and by regular mail)*Online submission*

To submit the application, go to “Summary” (on the lower left of the main page). All mandatory sections of the application form must be completed and must have the green flags before finalizing the submission.

Only after having ascertained that all data are correctly reported in the PDF Draft of the proposal, please proceed to proposal submission by clicking on “submit”.

Please note: applicants will NOT receive a confirmation of the submission by e-mail. The final PDF file will be available on the “My submissions archive” section in of the Personal Area, and a copy should be saved for future reference.

*Paper submission*

For paper submission, please print only these pages:

- Title page;
- Abstract;
- Budget form;
- Bio-Ethical requirements page;
- only if research in humans is planned: Clearance from the Ethics Committee.

Sign in the appropriate spaces: the signatures of the PI and of the Legal representative are both required in the Title page and the Budget form: **by signing the Title page, the PI and the Legal representative acknowledge and agree to all terms and conditions of this Call.** The applicant’s signature is required in the Bio-Ethical requirements page as well. Paper documentation marked with “draft” is not valid. Please print the requested pages only after completion of the submission online.

Please send all paper documentation required to the following address:

**AIRC, Direzione Scientifica, via San Vito 7, 20123 Milano.**

If these documents are not sent by the indicated deadline, or if AIRC does not receive them, applications will not be reviewed.

## KEYWORDS IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER

Adenovirus  
Adhesion dynamics  
Adjuvant therapy  
Aging  
AIDS/HIV/Kaposi  
ALL  
AML  
Androgen and/or receptors  
Aneuploidy  
Angiogenesis and/or vasculogenesis  
Animal models  
Anti-angiogenic therapy  
Antibody/mAb therapy  
Apoptosis  
Aromatase and/or inhibitors  
ATM pathway  
ATR pathway  
Autoimmunity/Autoantibodies  
Autophagy  
B cells  
bcl2 family  
BCR-Abl/Abl  
Beta-catenin/Wnt pathway  
Biochemistry  
Bioinformatics  
Biomarkers  
Biomolecular modelling  
Biophysics  
Bladder tumor  
Body mass index (BMI) and/or obesity  
Bone disease  
Bone morphogenetic protein (BMP)  
BRAF/RAF kinases  
Brain and/or nervous system tumors  
BRCA  
Breast ca.  
Burkitt lymphoma  
C.elegans  
Cachexia  
Cadherins  
Cancer stem cells  
Carcinogenesis  
Caspases  
Caveolin  
CD133/Stem cell markers  
Cell adhesion and/or cell adhesion molecules  
Cell cycle  
Cell cycle checkpoint G1/S  
Cell cycle checkpoint G2/M  
Cell differentiation and/or differentiation therapy  
Cell migration, motility and/or invasion  
Cell polarity  
Cell signaling  
Centrosome  
Cervix or endometrial ca.  
Chemistry  
Chemokines  
Chemotherapy and/or chemotherapeutic drugs  
Chromatin remodeling  
Circulating tumor cells  
Clinical practice guidelines  
Clinical trials  
CLL  
CML  
Colorectal and/or Intestinal ca.  
Combination therapy  
Comparative genomics hybridization (CGH)  
Computational biology  
Computer Tomography (CT Scan)  
Costimulatory molecules  
COX2  
Crosstalk  
Crystallography  
CTL  
Cyclic AMP  
Cyclins and/or inhibitors  
Cytogenetics and/or chromosome alterations  
Cytokines/Interleukins  
Cytokinesis  
Cytoskeleton  
Dendritic cells  
Diagnosis  
Diet  
DNA damage  
DNA double strand break repair (DSBR)  
DNA methylation

## KEYWORDS IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER

DNA recombination  
DNA repair  
DNA replication  
DNA single strand break repair (SSBR)  
Docking  
Drosophila  
Drug delivery  
Drug discovery and/or development  
Drug response and/or resistance  
Drug screening  
Drug toxicity  
EGF and/or receptors  
Embryonic development  
Endocrinology  
Endocytosis  
Endoplasmic reticulum (ER)  
Endothelial cells  
Epidemiology  
Epigenetics  
Epithelial mesenchyme transition (EMT)  
Epstein-Barr Virus (EBV)  
Estrogens and/or receptors  
Exosomes and/or endogenous microvesicles  
Extracellular Matrix (ECM)/Stroma  
Fas and/or FasL  
FGF and/or receptor  
Flow cytometry  
Fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH)  
Fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET)  
Focal Adhesion/FAK  
Folate and/or receptor  
Functional genomics  
Functional validation of target genes  
Fusion genes  
Gastric ca.  
Gene alteration/gain or loss  
Gene expression and/or profile  
Gene regulation  
Gene therapy  
Genetics  
Genome wide screening/GWAS  
Genomic imprinting  
Genomic/Genetic instability  
Genomics  
Genotoxicity  
Glioma and/or glioblastoma  
Glucocorticoids and/or receptors  
Glucose metabolism and/or Warburg effect  
Glycoproteins and/or glycosylation  
Golgi  
G-proteins and/or GPCR  
Granulocytes  
Growth factors and/or receptors  
Growth induction and/or growth arrest  
GVDH and/or Graft versus Tumor  
Gynecological tumors  
Head and neck ca.  
Heat shock proteins (HSP)  
Hedgehog pathway  
Hematologic malignancies  
Hematopoiesis  
Hematopoietic stem cells  
Hepatitis B virus (HBV)  
Hepatitis C virus (HCV)  
Hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC)  
HER1-2-3-4  
Hereditary DNA repair disorders  
Hereditary tumors  
Herpes virus  
High Mobility Group Proteins (HMG)  
Hippo pathway  
Histone modifications  
HLA/Major Histocompatibility Complex (MHC)  
Hodgkin's lymphoma  
Homologous recombination  
Hormones  
Human Papilloma Virus (HPV)  
Hypoxia/Hypoxia-inducible Factors (HIF-1)  
Immune escape  
Immunization  
Immuno-editing  
Immunohistochemistry  
Immunosuppression and/or suppressor cells  
Immunotherapy  
In vitro imaging and/or live cell imaging  
In vivo imaging

## KEYWORDS IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER

Infection  
Inflammation and/or inflammatory cytokines  
Inhibitor of apoptosis proteins (IAPs)  
Innate immunity  
Insulin  
Insulin-like growth factor (IGF) and/or receptors  
Integrins and/or Integrin-linked kinase (ILK)  
Interferons  
Ion channels  
Jak/Stat pathway  
Kidney ca.  
Kinase/Kinome  
Lentivirus  
Leukaemia  
Lipid metabolism  
Liver development and/or regeneration  
Loss of heterozygosity (LOH)  
Lung ca.  
Lymphatics and/or lymphangiogenesis  
Lymphocyte differentiation  
Lymphomas  
Macrophages and/or monocytes  
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)  
MAP Kinases  
Mass spectrometry  
Mathematical modeling  
Matrix metalloproteases (MMP) and/or inhibitors  
MDM2  
Medulloblastoma  
Melanoma  
Membrane biology  
Mesothelioma  
MET/HGF  
Metabolism/Metabolomics  
Metallo-drugs  
Metastasis  
Microarrays  
Microenvironment  
microRNA  
Microscopy  
Minimal Residual Disease (MRD)  
Mitochondria  
Mitosis  
Monoclonal antibodies (mAbs) and/or immunoconjugates  
Mouse models  
mRNA processing  
mRNA translation  
Multidrug resistance (MDR)  
Mutation (somatic and/or germline)  
Myc  
Myeloma  
Nanotechnology/Nanoparticles  
Netrin receptors  
Neuroblastoma  
Neuroendocrine tumors  
Next generation sequencing  
NF- $\kappa$ B family  
Nitric oxide  
NK and/or NKT cells  
NMR spectroscopy  
Non apoptotic cell death  
Non melanoma skin tumors  
Normal stem cells  
Notch pathway  
Nuclear medicine  
Nuclear receptor  
Nuclear structures  
Oncogenes  
Oncogenic virus/Viral oncology  
Organic compounds  
Osteopontin  
Osteosarcoma  
Ovarian ca.  
Oxidative stress and/or Reactive Oxygen Species (ROS)  
p21 - activated kinases (PAK)  
p53, p63, p73  
Palliative care  
Pancreas ca.  
PDGF and/or receptors  
Pediatric tumors  
Peptides as drugs  
PET and/or PET-CT  
Phage display  
Phagocytes and/or phagocytosis  
Pharmacogenetics/Pharmacogenomics  
Pharmacokinetics



## KEYWORDS IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER

Pharmacology  
Phosphatases  
Phospholipids  
Phosphorylation  
PI3K/Akt/PTEN/mTOR pathway  
Poly-ADP-ribose polymerase (PARP)  
Polymorphisms/SNPs  
Post-translational modification  
Precancerous lesions  
Preclinical studies  
Prevention and/or chemoprevention  
Prognosis  
Prostaglandins  
Prostate ca.  
Proteasome  
Protein microarrays  
Proteomics  
Radionuclide therapy  
Radiosensitivity and/or resistance  
Radiotherapy  
Radiotoxicity  
RAS/RAS inhibitors  
Rb/Rb family  
Response and/or resistance to therapy  
RET  
Retinoic acid and/or receptors  
Retrospective studies  
Rho GTPases family  
Risk factors  
RNA binding proteins  
RNA splicing  
Sarcoma  
Screening  
Senescence  
Signal transduction inhibitors  
siRNA and/or non coding RNA  
Small molecule inhibitors  
Smoking  
Soft tissue tumors  
Solid tumors  
SPECT  
Spheroids/3D cultures  
Src family  
Staging  
Statistics  
Stress response  
SUMO and/or sumoylation  
Surgery  
Survival analysis  
Synthetic lethality  
Systems biology  
T cells/TCR  
T helpers  
Target therapy  
Telomere and/or telomerase  
Testis ca.  
TGF and/or receptors  
Thymoma  
Thyroid ca.  
Thyroid hormone  
Tissue microarrays (TMA)  
TNF and/or receptors  
Tolerance  
Toll-like receptors (TLR)  
Topoisomerase  
TRAIL  
Transcription  
Transcription factors  
Transformation assays  
Transgenic mice  
Translesion synthesis  
Translocation  
Transplantation  
Treg cells  
Triple negative breast ca.  
Tumor antigen  
Tumor dormancy  
Tumor suppressor genes  
Tumor-stroma interaction  
Tyrosine kinase receptors (TKR) and/or inhibitors  
Ubiquitin and/or ubiquitination  
Ultrasound  
Urokinase-Plasminogen System (uPA, uPAR, PAI)  
Vaccine  
VEGF and/or receptor  
Virology

## **KEYWORDS IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER**

Von Hippel-Lindau (VHL)

Wilms' Tumor Gene (WT1)

Xenopus

Yeast

Zebrafish

## KEYWORDS BY TOPIC

### Adhesion and stroma

Adhesion dynamics  
Cadherins  
Caveolin  
Cell adhesion and/or cell adhesion molecules  
Cell migration, motility and/or invasion  
Cell polarity  
Cytoskeleton  
Extracellular Matrix (ECM)/Stroma  
Focal Adhesion/FAK  
Integrins and/or Integrin-linked kinase (ILK)  
Matrix metalloproteases (MMP) and/or inhibitors  
Microenvironment  
Osteopontin  
Tumor-stroma interaction  
Urokinase-Plasminogen System (uPA, uPAR, PAI)

### Angiogenesis

Angiogenesis and/or vasculogenesis  
Endothelial cells  
Hypoxia/Hypoxia-inducible Factors (HIF-1)  
Lymphatics and/or lymphangiogenesis  
VEGF and/or receptor  
Von Hippel-Lindau (VHL)

## KEYWORDS BY TOPIC

### Cell death and apoptosis

Apoptosis

Autophagy

bcl2 family

Caspases

Fas and/or FasL

Inhibitor of apoptosis proteins (IAPs)

Mitochondria

Non apoptotic cell death

p53, p63, p73

Senescence

TRAIL

### Clinical topics

Cachexia

Computer Tomography (CT Scan)

Diagnosis

Drug toxicity

Endocrinology

GVHD and/or Graft versus Tumor

Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)

Metastasis

Minimal Residual Disease (MRD)

Nuclear medicine

Palliative care

PET and/or PET-CT

Prognosis

Retrospective studies

SPECT

Staging

Survival analysis

Ultrasound

Transplantation

## KEYWORDS BY TOPIC

### Genes, proteins and miscellanea

ATM pathway  
ATR pathway  
BCR-Abl/Abl  
Bone morphogenetic protein (BMP)  
BRAF/RAF kinases  
BRCA  
Embryonic development  
Endocytosis  
Endoplasmic reticulum (ER)  
Epigenetics  
Epithelial mesenchyme transition (EMT)  
Exosomes and/or endogenous microvesicles  
FGF and/or receptor  
Glucocorticoids and/or receptors  
Glucose metabolism and/or Warburg effect  
Glycoproteins and/or glycosylation  
Golgi  
Heat shock proteins (HSP)  
High Mobility Group Proteins (HMG)  
Ion channels  
Lipid metabolism  
Liver development and/or regeneration  
MDM2  
Membrane biology  
Myc  
Netrin receptors  
Nitric oxide  
Oncogenes  
p21 - activated kinases (PAK)  
Phosphatases  
Phospholipids  
Poly-ADP-ribose polymerase (PARP)  
Proteasome  
RNA binding proteins  
Stress response  
SUMO and/or sumoylation  
Telomere and/or telomerase  
Topoisomerase  
Ubiquitin and/or ubiquitination  
Wilms' Tumor Gene (WT1)

## KEYWORDS BY TOPIC

### Genetics

Aneuploidy  
Centrosome  
Chromatin remodeling  
Cytogenetics and/or chromosome alterations  
DNA damage  
DNA double strand break repair (DSBR)  
DNA methylation  
DNA recombination  
DNA repair  
DNA replication  
DNA single strand break repair (SSBR)  
Functional genomics  
Fusion genes  
Gene alteration/gain or loss  
Gene expression and/or profile  
Gene regulation  
Genetics  
Genome wide screening/GWAS  
Genomic imprinting  
Genomic/Genetic instability  
Genomics  
Hereditary DNA repair disorders  
Histone modifications  
Homologous recombination  
Loss of heterozygosity (LOH)  
microRNA  
Mitosis  
mRNA processing  
mRNA translation  
Mutation (somatic and/or germline)  
Nuclear structures  
Pharmacogenetics/Pharmacogenomics  
Polymorphisms/SNPs  
Post-translational modification  
RNA splicing  
siRNA and/or non coding RNA  
Synthetic lethality  
Transcription  
Transcription factors  
Transformation assays  
Translesion synthesis  
Translocation  
Tumor suppressor genes

## KEYWORDS BY TOPIC

### Immunology

Autoimmunity/Autoantibodies

B cells

Chemokines

Costimulatory molecules

COX2

CTL

Cytokines/Interleukins

Dendritic cells

Granulocytes

Hematopoiesis

HLA/Major Histocompatibility Complex (MHC)

Immune escape

Immunization

Immuno-editing

Immunosuppression and/or suppressor cells

Immunotherapy

Infection

Inflammation and/or inflammatory cytokines

Innate immunity

Interferons

Lymphocyte differentiation

Macrophages and/or monocytes

Monoclonal antibodies (mAbs) and/or immunoconjugates

NF- $\kappa$ B family

NK and/or NKT cells

Phagocytes and/or phagocytosis

Prostaglandins

T cells/TCR

T helpers

TNF and/or receptors

Tolerance

Toll-like receptors (TLR)

Treg cells

Tumor antigen

Tumor dormancy

Vaccine

## KEYWORDS BY TOPIC

### Methods

Animal models  
Biochemistry  
Bioinformatics  
Biomolecular modelling  
Biophysics  
C.elegans  
Chemistry  
Comparative genomics hybridization (CGH)  
Computational biology  
Crystallography  
Docking  
Drosophila  
Epidemiology  
Flow cytometry  
Fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH)  
Fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET)  
Functional validation of target genes  
Immunohistochemistry  
In vitro imaging and/or live cell imaging  
In vivo imaging  
Mass spectrometry  
Mathematical modeling  
Microarrays  
Microscopy  
Mouse models  
Nanotechnology/Nanoparticles  
Next generation sequencing  
NMR spectroscopy  
Phage display  
Protein microarrays

Proteomics  
Spheroids/3D cultures  
Statistics  
Systems biology  
Tissue microarrays (TMA)  
Transgenic mice  
Xenopus  
Yeast  
Zebrafish

### Risk factors

Aging  
Biomarkers  
Body mass index (BMI) and/or obesity  
Carcinogenesis  
Diet  
Genotoxicity  
Metabolism/Metabolomics  
Organic compounds  
Oxidative stress and/or Reactive Oxygen Species (ROS)  
Precancerous lesions  
Prevention and/or chemoprevention  
Risk factors  
Screening  
Smoking



## KEYWORDS BY TOPIC

### Signaling and cell cycle

Androgen and/or receptors  
Beta-catenin/Wnt pathway  
Cell cycle  
Cell cycle checkpoint G1/S  
Cell cycle checkpoint G2/M  
Cell differentiation and/or differentiation therapy  
Cell signaling  
Crosstalk  
Cyclic AMP  
Cyclins and/or inhibitors  
Cytokinesis  
EGF and/or receptors  
Estrogens and/or receptors  
Folate and/or receptor  
G-proteins and/or GPCR  
Growth factors and/or receptors  
Growth induction and/or growth arrest  
Hedgehog pathway  
HER1-2-3-4  
Hippo pathway  
Hormones  
Insulin  
Insulin-like growth factor (IGF) and/or receptors  
Jak/Stat pathway  
Kinase/Kinome  
MAP Kinases  
MET/HGF  
Notch pathway  
Nuclear receptor  
PDGF and/or receptors  
Phosphorylation  
PI3K/Akt/PTEN/mTOR pathway  
RAS/RAS inhibitors  
Rb/Rb family  
RET  
Retinoic acid and/or receptors  
Rho GTPases family  
Src family  
TGF and/or receptors  
Thyroid hormone  
Tyrosine kinase receptors (TKR) and/or inhibitors

### Stem cells

Cancer stem cells  
CD133/Stem cell markers  
Circulating tumor cells  
Hematopoietic stem cells  
Normal stem cells

## KEYWORDS BY TOPIC

### Types of tumors

ALL  
AML  
Bladder tumor  
Bone disease  
Brain and/or nervous system tumors  
Breast ca.  
Burkitt lymphoma  
Cervix or endometrial ca.  
CLL  
CML  
Colorectal and/or Intestinal ca.  
Gastric ca.  
Glioma and/or glioblastoma  
Gynecological tumors  
Head and neck ca.  
Hematologic malignancies  
Hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC)  
Hereditary tumors  
Hodgkin's lymphoma  
Kidney ca.  
Leukaemia  
Lung ca.  
Lymphomas  
Medulloblastoma  
Melanoma  
Mesothelioma  
Myeloma  
Neuroblastoma  
Neuroendocrine tumors  
Non melanoma skin tumors  
Osteosarcoma  
Ovarian ca.  
Pancreas ca.  
Pediatric tumors  
Prostate ca.  
Sarcoma

Soft tissue tumors  
Solid tumors  
Testis ca.  
Thymoma  
Thyroid ca.  
Triple negative breast ca.

### Therapies

Adjuvant therapy  
Anti-angiogenic therapy  
Antibody/mAb therapy  
Aromatase and/or inhibitors  
Chemotherapy and/or chemotherapeutic drugs  
Clinical practice guidelines  
Clinical trials  
Combination therapy  
Drug delivery  
Drug discovery and/or development  
Drug response and/or resistance  
Drug screening  
Gene therapy  
Metallo-drugs  
Multidrug resistance (MDR)  
Peptides as drugs  
Pharmacokinetics  
Pharmacology  
Preclinical studies  
Radionuclide therapy  
Radiosensitivity and/or resistance  
Radiotherapy  
Radiotoxicity  
Response and/or resistance to therapy  
Signal transduction inhibitors  
Small molecule inhibitors  
Surgery  
Target therapy

## KEYWORDS BY TOPIC

### Viruses

Adenovirus

AIDS/HIV/Kaposi

Epstein-Barr Virus (EBV)

Hepatitis B virus (HBV)

Hepatitis C virus (HCV)

Herpes virus

Human Papilloma Virus (HPV)

Lentivirus

Oncogenic virus/Viral oncology

Virology